

Chapter 15

Caveats

Chapter 15 Caveats

Chapter Objectives

- 1. Recognize the various “caveats” to the systemic approach.
- 2. Analyze past and current problems.
- 3. Identify problems and ancillary problems to the implementation process.
- 4. Begin to project future problems.

Chapter 15 Caveats

- 1. What is meant by the term “*Caveat emptor*”? p. 444.
- 2. During the implementation process of Community Oriented Policing, what 5 caveats should be observed?
 - 1. *Lack of a definitive definition* p. 445.

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Caveats

- 2. Five implementation caveats, continued
 - 2. *The role of the police*
pp. 445-446.
 - A. Resistance to change
 - B. The ability to fail
 - C. Changing qualifications for officers

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Caveats

- 2. Five implementation caveats, continued
 - 3. *The role of the community*
p. 447.
 - A. How is it defined?
 - B. Public apathy
 - C. Others?

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Caveats

- 2. Five implementation caveats, continued
 - 4. *Police Department organizational structure*
pp. 451-452
 - A. Decentralization
 - B. Systemic approach
 - C. Management style

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Caveats

- 2. Five implementation caveats, continued
 - 5. *Program evaluation* p. 452.
 - A. Incrementalism – prevents many problems
 - B. How to evaluate?
- 3. What does the term “*ancillary caveats*” mean? p. 453.

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- 4. What ancillary caveats does the text mention?
 - A. *Limited resources and excessive costs* pp. 455-456.
 - What is the primary reason that Community Oriented Policing should not cost more than traditional policing? Where might additional funding be found?

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- 4. Ancillary caveats, continued
 - B. *Police corruption* pp. 457-459.
 - How is “police corruption” defined? p. 457
 - Why might Community Oriented Policing offer the opportunity for corruption? p. 458.
 - What do you think?

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- 4. Ancillary caveats, continued
 - C. *Politics* pp. 460-461.
 - Remain neutral – serve **all** members of the community.
 - D. “*Look-alikes*” p. 462.
 - What does this mean?
 - Why is it a problem?

Chapter 16

The Future

Chapter 16

The Future

Chapter Objectives

- 1. Understand the importance of Futures Research.
- 2. Identify the principles and premises of futures research and methods of conducting it.
- 3. Discuss possible future problems of Community Oriented Policing.

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The Future

Chapter Objectives

- 4. Discuss possible future benefits of Community Oriented Policing.
- 5. Identify factors which cause future change.

Chapter 16
The Future

- 1. What is the goal of futures research? p. 472.
- 2. What is the difference between “Predicting” and “Forecasting” and which is more useful? pp. 473-474.

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The Future

- 3. What 3 principles for futures research does the text mention? p. 474.
 - 1. *Unity of interconnectedness of reality* – things don’t happen in a random fashion.
 - 2. *Crucial importance of time* – think beyond 5 years
 - 3. *Significance of ideas* – think beyond the status quo.

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The Future

- 4. What 3 premises for futures research does the text mention? p. 474.
 - 1. *The future is not predetermined* – what is possible?
 - 2. *The future is not predictable* – what is probable?

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The Future

- 4. Three premises, continued
 - 3. *Future outcomes can be influenced by individual choices* – what is preferable?
- 5. What 4 methods of futures research does the text describe? pp. 474-475.
 - 1. *Scenarios* – best case, worst case, most probable

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The Future

- 5. Four methods, continued
 - 2. *Qualitative* – working backwards in time to achieve a future goal
 - 3. *Quantitative* – mathematical forecasting (statistics)
 - 4. *Delphi Technique* – structured group process to obtain a consensus

Chapter 16

The Future

- 6. What are 2 possible future problems for Community Oriented Policing? p. 477.
 - A. "Look-alikes" – 4 forms
 - 1. Name only
 - 2. No direction or understanding
 - 3. Overnight implementation
 - 4. Programs without philosophy

Chapter 16

The Future

- 6. Two problems, continued
 - B. *Inflated expectations* – misconceptions by:
 - 1. Police
 - 2. Citizens
 - 3. Government

Chapter 16

The Future

- 7. What are some possible future benefits of Community Oriented Policing? pp. 479-485.
 - To the community... } Table 16-1,
 - To the police... } p. 480.

Chapter 16

The Future

- 8. What are some of the key variables that drive future change?
pp. 487-489.
 - A. Demographics
 - B. Economics
 - C. Technology
 - D. Crime factors
 - E. Global events - terrorism

Chapter 16

The Future

Are there any questions over Chapters 15 & 16?
